

# Santa Clara Valley Open Space Authority 2021-22 Redistricting

April 14, 2022



# Overview

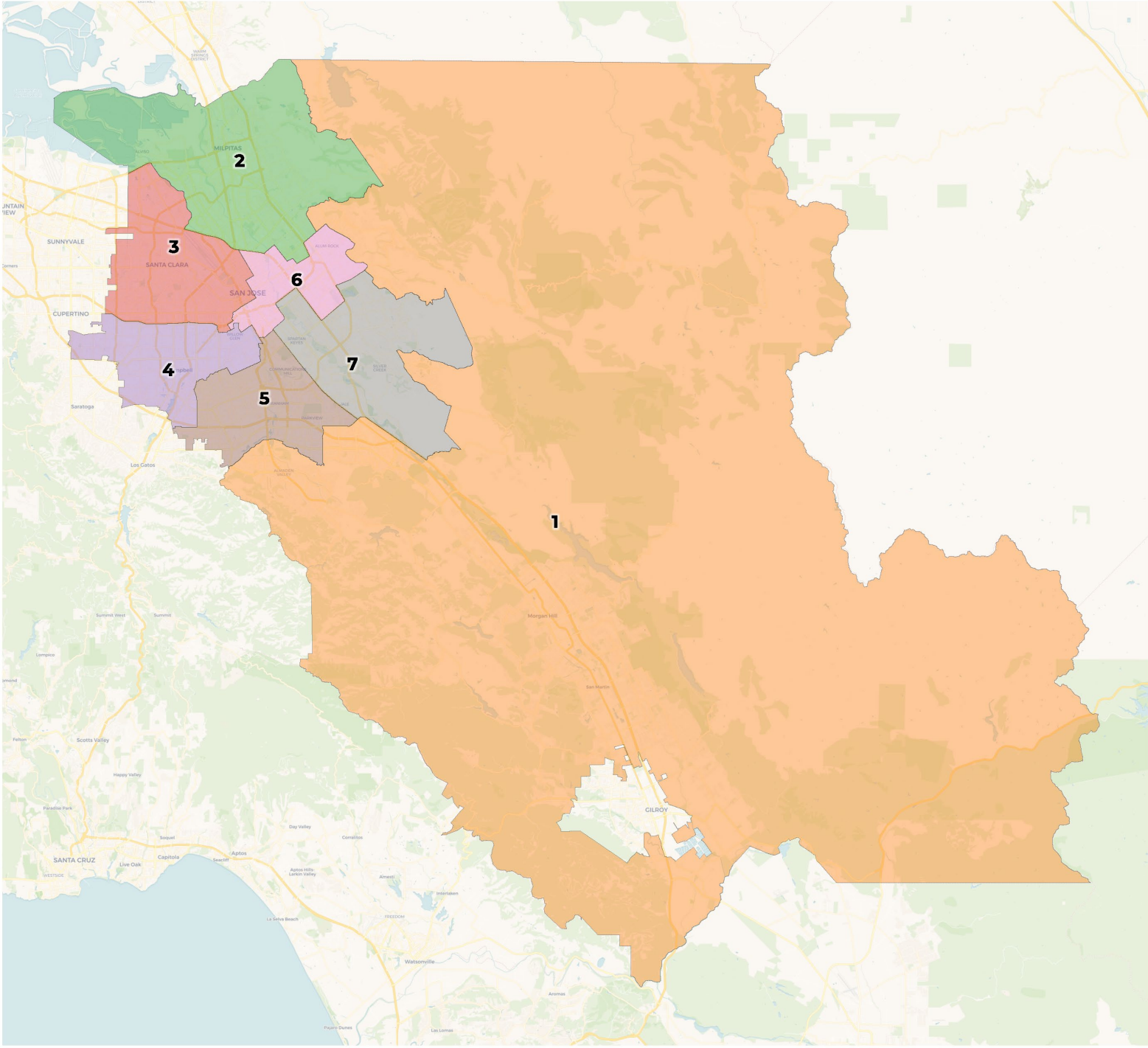
This presentation is designed to provide an overview of the redistricting process:

- Current Lines
- Traditional Redistricting Principles
- From COI to Draft Plans
- Draft Plans
- Timeline



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## Santa Clara Valley OSA Current Lines



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	192,214	224,718	209,833	191,538	188,146	176,009	191,937
Deviation	-4,128	28,376	13,491	-4,804	-8,196	-20,333	-4,405
Deviation %	-2.1%	14.5%	6.9%	-2.4%	-4.2%	-10.4%	-2.2%
Other	87,350	33,827	73,826	82,548	84,076	25,680	20,874
Other %	45.4%	15.1%	35.2%	43.1%	44.7%	14.6%	10.9%
Latino	Total Deviation of 24.9%						64,671
Latino %							33.7%
Asian	49,593	148,888	82,813	63,283	48,544	37,320	102,029
Asian %	25.8%	66.3%	39.5%	33.0%	25.8%	21.2%	53.2%
Black	4,030	4,690	6,115	5,213	5,743	4,688	4,363
Black %	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%	2.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.3%

## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	127,918	125,555	124,875	120,172	123,326	102,385	121,442
Other CVAP	70,438	26,419	62,027	70,001	70,622	22,043	18,249
Other CVAP %	55.1%	21.0%	49.7%	58.3%	57.3%	21.5%	15.0%
Latino CVAP	27,323	20,142	24,828	17,471	24,364	51,918	34,044
Latino CVAP %	21.4%	16.0%	19.9%	14.5%	19.8%	50.7%	28.0%
Asian CVAP	27,130	75,048	32,553	28,843	24,158	25,452	65,382
Asian CVAP %	21.2%	59.8%	26.1%	24.0%	19.6%	24.9%	53.8%
Black CVAP	3,026	3,946	5,467	3,856	4,182	2,972	3,767
Black CVAP %	2.4%	3.1%	4.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.9%	3.1%



# Traditional Redistricting Principles

There are a number of criteria that have been used nationally and upheld by courts.

- Relatively equal size - people, not citizens
- Contiguous – districts should not hop/jump
- Maintain “*communities of interest*”
- Follow city/county/local government lines
- Keep districts compact – appearance/function

# Public Map Submissions

Mr. Nakamura has submitted numerous draft plans. He has said that two are his preferred plans:

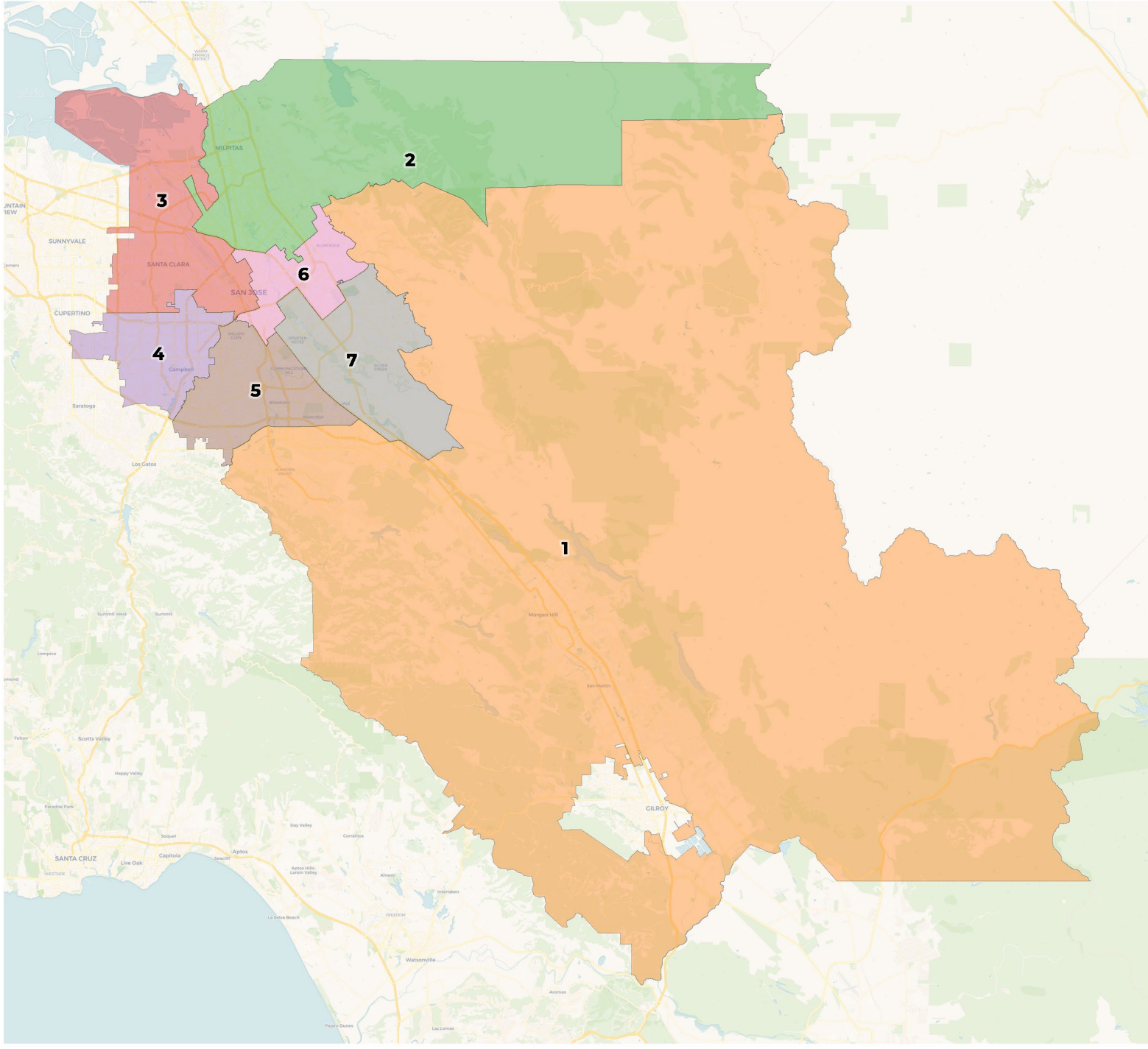
- Nakamura Plan 1B1
- Nakamura Plan 1B2





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## SCV Open Space Authority Nakamura Plan 1B1



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	202,275	194,195	201,341	190,851	201,046	186,023	198,664
Deviation	5,933	-2,147	4,999	-5,491	4,704	-10,319	2,322
Deviation %	3.0%	-1.1%	2.5%	-2.8%	2.4%	-5.3%	1.2%
Other	96,294	27,178	68,833	72,789	95,253	25,598	22,236
Other %	47.6%	14.0%	34.2%	38.1%	47.4%	13.8%	11.2%
Latino	Total Deviation of 8.3%						66,726
Latino %							33.6%
Asian	48,659	133,127	85,571	68,800	48,987	42,209	105,117
Asian %	24.1%	68.6%	42.5%	36.0%	24.4%	22.7%	52.9%
Black	4,285	3,953	5,755	5,840	5,895	4,529	4,585
Black %	2.1%	2.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.9%	2.4%	2.3%

## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

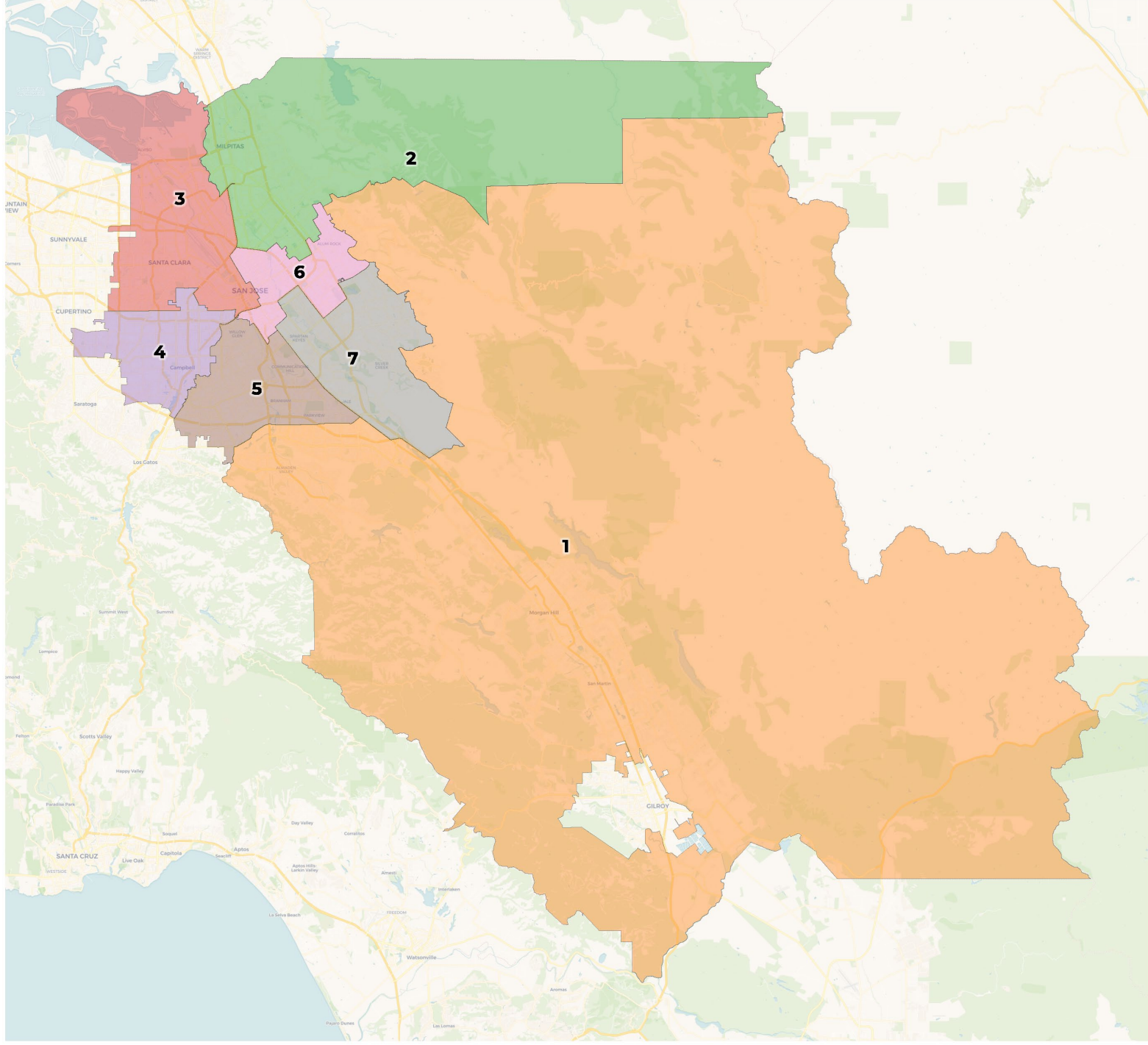
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	135,509	116,455	115,853	115,947	132,855	109,634	126,552
Other CVAP	78,037	22,401	55,133	61,154	78,433	21,180	18,871
Other CVAP %	57.6%	19.2%	47.6%	52.7%	59.0%	19.3%	14.9%
Latino CVAP	27,671	17,603	22,004	19,612	25,648	56,406	34,978
Latino CVAP %	20.4%	15.1%	19.0%	16.9%	19.3%	51.4%	27.6%
Asian CVAP	26,768	72,948	33,261	30,353	24,513	28,582	69,131
Asian CVAP %	19.8%	62.6%	28.7%	26.2%	18.5%	26.1%	54.6%
Black CVAP	3,033	3,503	5,455	4,828	4,261	3,466	3,572
Black CVAP %	2.2%	3.0%	4.7%	4.2%	3.2%	3.2%	2.8%





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Nakamura Plan 1B2



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	202,275	195,963	198,192	190,851	201,046	187,404	198,664
Deviation	5,933	-379	1,850	-5,491	4,704	-8,938	2,322
Deviation %	3.0%	-0.2%	0.9%	-2.8%	2.4%	-4.6%	1.2%
Other	96,294	26,643	66,734	72,789	95,253	28,232	22,236
Other %	47.6%	13.6%	33.7%	38.1%	47.4%	15.1%	11.2%
Latino	Total Deviation of 7.6%						66,726
Latino %							33.6%
Asian	48,659	132,721	86,964	68,800	48,987	41,222	105,117
Asian %	24.1%	67.7%	43.9%	36.0%	24.4%	22.0%	52.9%
Black	4,285	3,956	5,570	5,840	5,895	4,711	4,585
Black %	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%

## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	135,509	119,505	111,631	115,947	132,855	110,806	126,552
Other CVAP	78,037	22,256	53,246	61,154	78,433	23,212	18,871
Other CVAP %	57.6%	18.6%	47.7%	52.7%	59.0%	20.9%	14.9%
Latino CVAP	27,671	18,770	20,884	19,612	25,648	56,359	34,978
Latino CVAP %	20.4%	15.7%	18.7%	16.9%	19.3%	50.9%	27.6%
Asian CVAP	26,768	74,946	32,430	30,353	24,513	27,415	69,131
Asian CVAP %	19.8%	62.7%	29.1%	26.2%	18.5%	24.7%	54.6%
Black CVAP	3,033	3,533	5,071	4,828	4,261	3,820	3,572
Black CVAP %	2.2%	3.0%	4.5%	4.2%	3.2%	3.4%	2.8%



# Draft Map Plans

Each draft plan is provided with both a PDF and Online Web-based format

- **Draft Map A:** minimal changes to current lines
- **Draft Map B:** distributing the unincorporated areas to multiple districts
- **Draft Map C2:** Shifting the Alviso Neighborhood & Other small changes



# Draft Map C3

Working from Map C2, this new version accomplishes the following:

- Unifies Burbank in District 4
- Unifies the neighborhoods of Japantown & Luna Park and Japantown & Hensley in District 6
- Unifies the Berryessa Union ESD in District 2
- Distributes the rural eastern county into Districts 2, 7, and 1

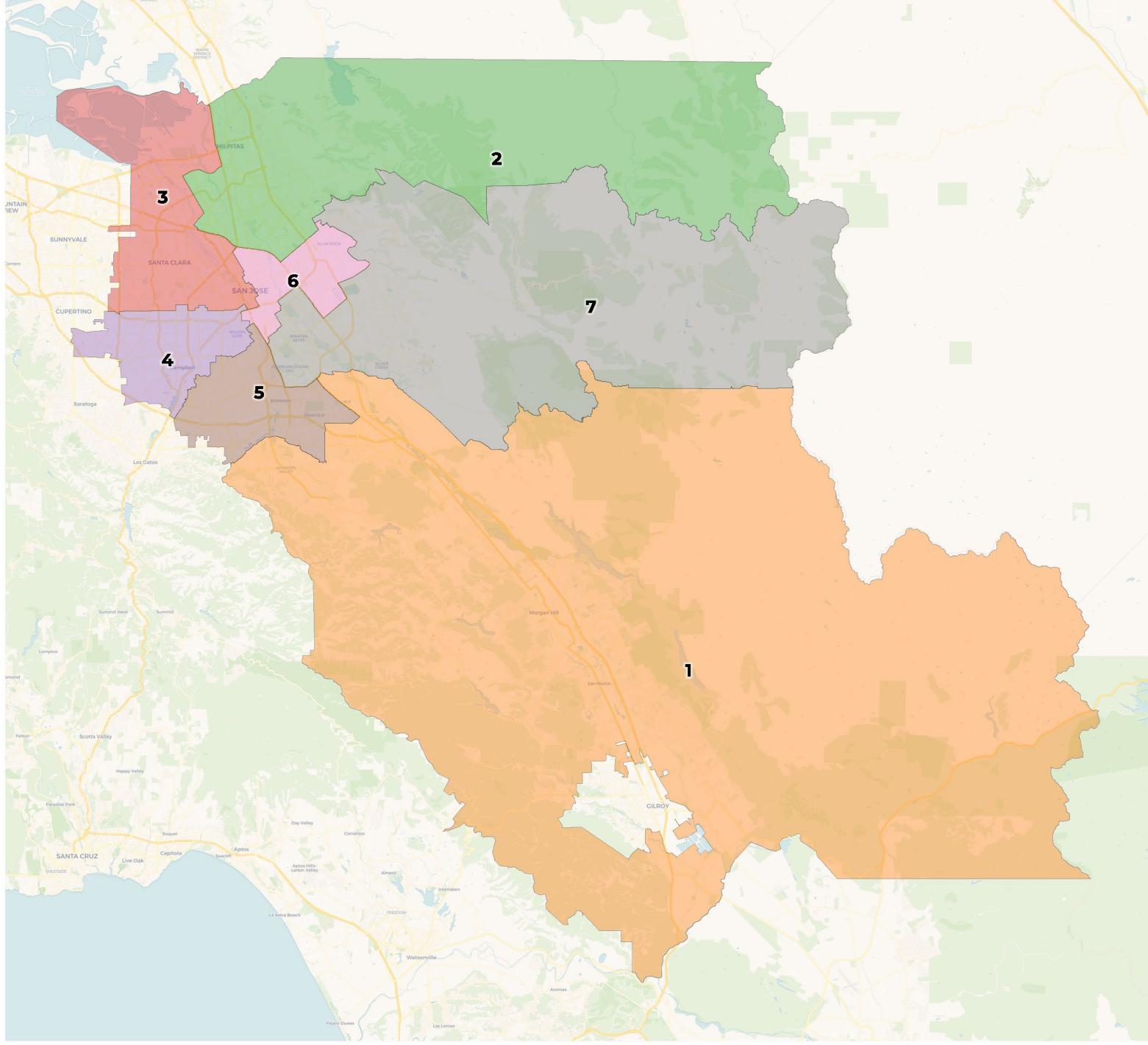


Total Deviation: 8.2%



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## SCV Open Space Authority Draft Plan C3



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	194,408	203,986	189,416	203,440	194,529	187,848	200,768
Deviation	-1,934	7,644	-6,926	7,098	-1,813	-8,494	4,426
Deviation %	-1.0%	3.9%	-3.5%	3.6%	-0.9%	-4.3%	2.3%
Other	81,594	29,971	66,379	80,018	92,504	27,296	30,419
Other %	42.0%	14.7%	35.0%	39.3%	47.6%	14.5%	15.2%
Latino	Total Deviation of 8.2%						59,598
Latino %							29.7%
Asian	50,303	138,421	78,871	69,522	46,425	42,632	106,296
Asian %	25.9%	67.9%	41.6%	34.2%	23.9%	22.7%	52.9%
Black	4,386	4,088	5,149	6,292	5,626	4,846	4,455
Black %	2.3%	2.0%	2.7%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.2%

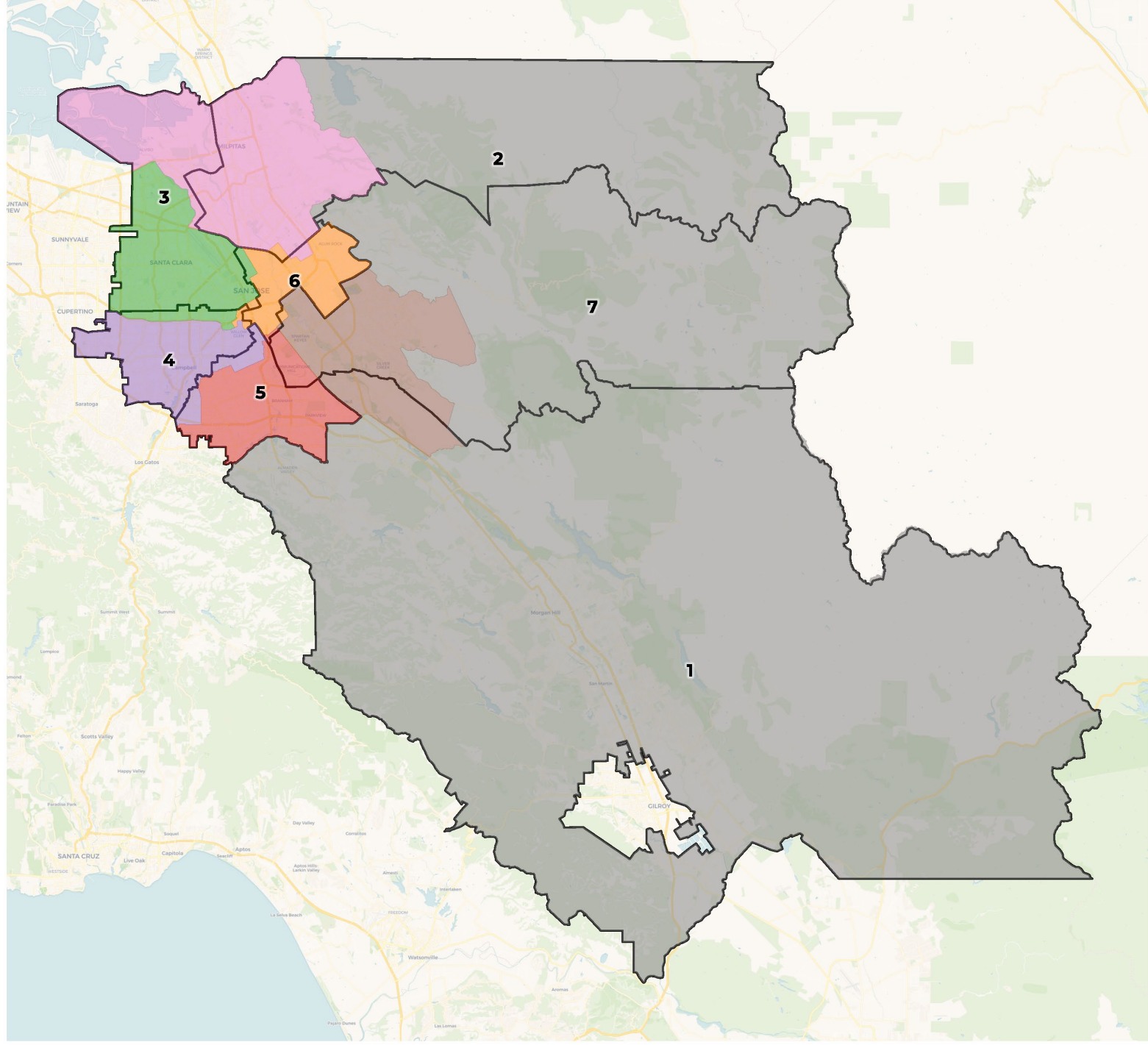
## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	126,049	120,053	111,595	123,732	129,409	111,333	130,634
Other CVAP	64,623	24,125	53,703	67,083	76,404	22,518	26,753
Other CVAP %	51.3%	20.1%	48.1%	54.2%	59.0%	20.2%	20.5%
Latino CVAP	29,802	18,684	21,294	21,031	25,114	55,899	32,098
Latino CVAP %	23.6%	15.6%	19.1%	17.0%	19.4%	50.2%	24.6%
Asian CVAP	28,581	73,617	31,661	30,546	23,644	29,071	68,436
Asian CVAP %	22.7%	61.3%	28.4%	24.7%	18.3%	26.1%	52.4%
Black CVAP	3,043	3,627	4,937	5,072	4,247	3,845	3,347
Black CVAP %	2.4%	3.0%	4.4%	4.1%	3.3%	3.5%	2.6%





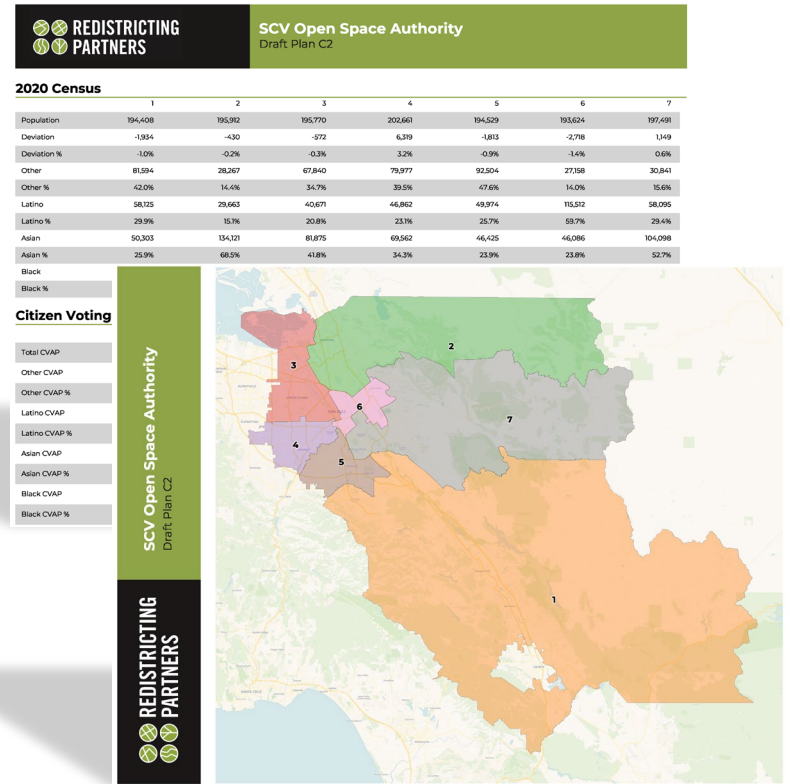
## Plan C3 with Current Lines



# What's Next

Tonight, the Authority can select and approve their final map.

- Vote to approve a final map





# Santa Clara Valley Open Space Authority

## Redistricting Timeline

Jan. 27	Redistricting 101 Presentation
Feb. 11	Deadline for the public to submit plans for consideration in the Feb. 24 Draft Plans
Feb. 24	Public Hearing on Draft Plans
Mar. 3	Deadline for the public to submit plans for consideration in the Feb. 24 Draft Plans
March 10	Public Hearing to pass final plan
April 14	Public Hearing to pass final plan
April 18	Legal Deadline for completion of the redistricting process



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# Draft Map A

This plan makes minimal changes to the current lines, while seeking to unify cities and neighborhoods.

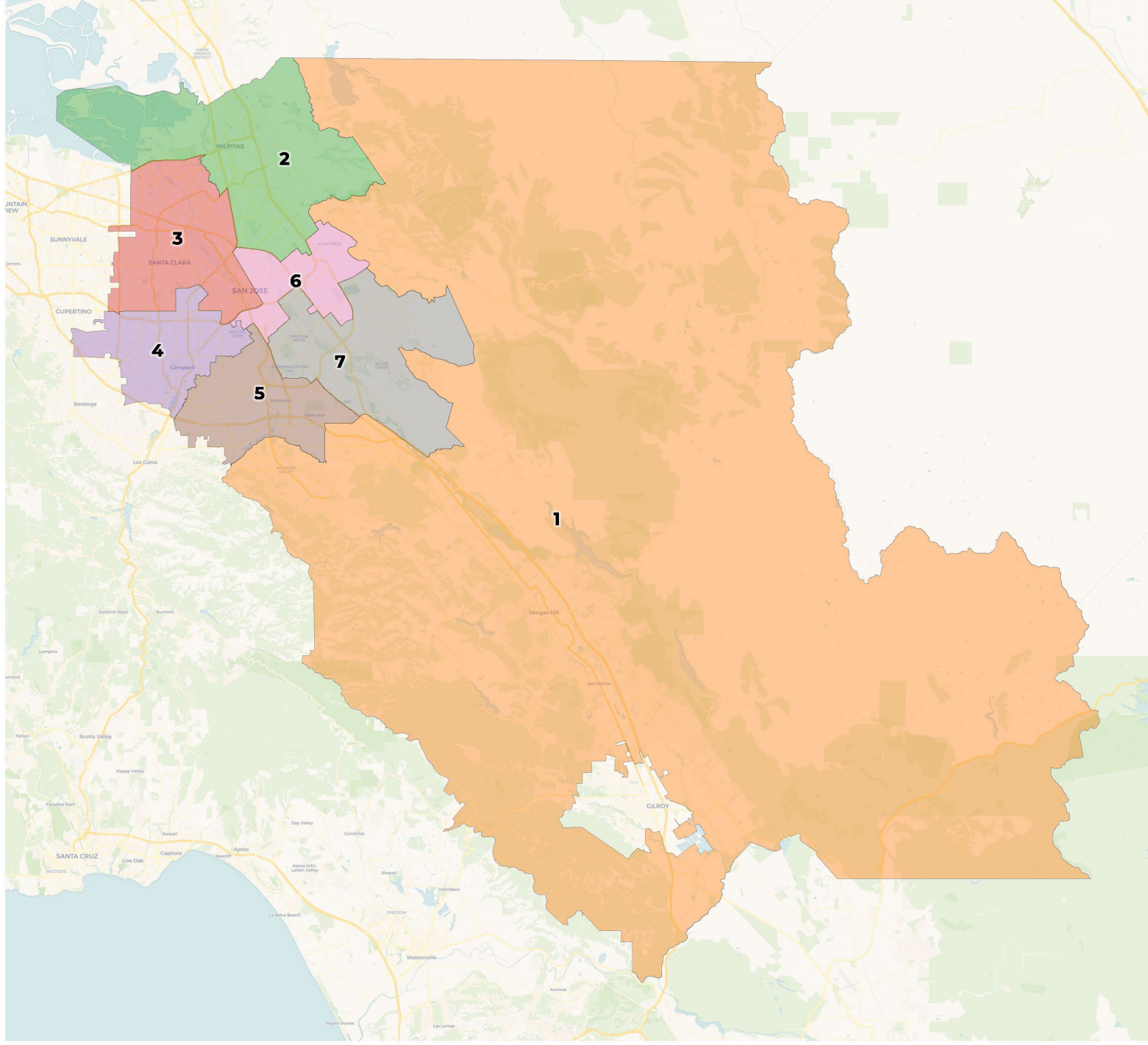
Total Deviation: 7.0%





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**SCV Open Space Authority**  
Draft Plan A



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	190,830	190,726	204,369	201,523	200,685	190,862	195,400
Deviation	-5,512	-5,616	8,027	5,181	4,343	-5,480	-942
Deviation %	-2.8%	-2.9%	4.1%	2.6%	2.2%	-2.8%	-0.5%
Other	87,094	26,041	68,963	80,342	94,496	27,509	23,736
Other %	45.6%	13.7%	33.7%	39.9%	47.1%	14.4%	12.1%
Latino	Total Deviation of 7.0%						64,088
Latino %							32.8%
Asian	49,216	129,413	88,683	68,990	48,696	44,539	102,933
Asian %	25.8%	67.9%	43.4%	34.2%	24.3%	23.3%	52.7%
Black	3,982	3,805	6,107	5,858	5,844	4,603	4,643
Black %	2.1%	2.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.4%	2.4%

## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

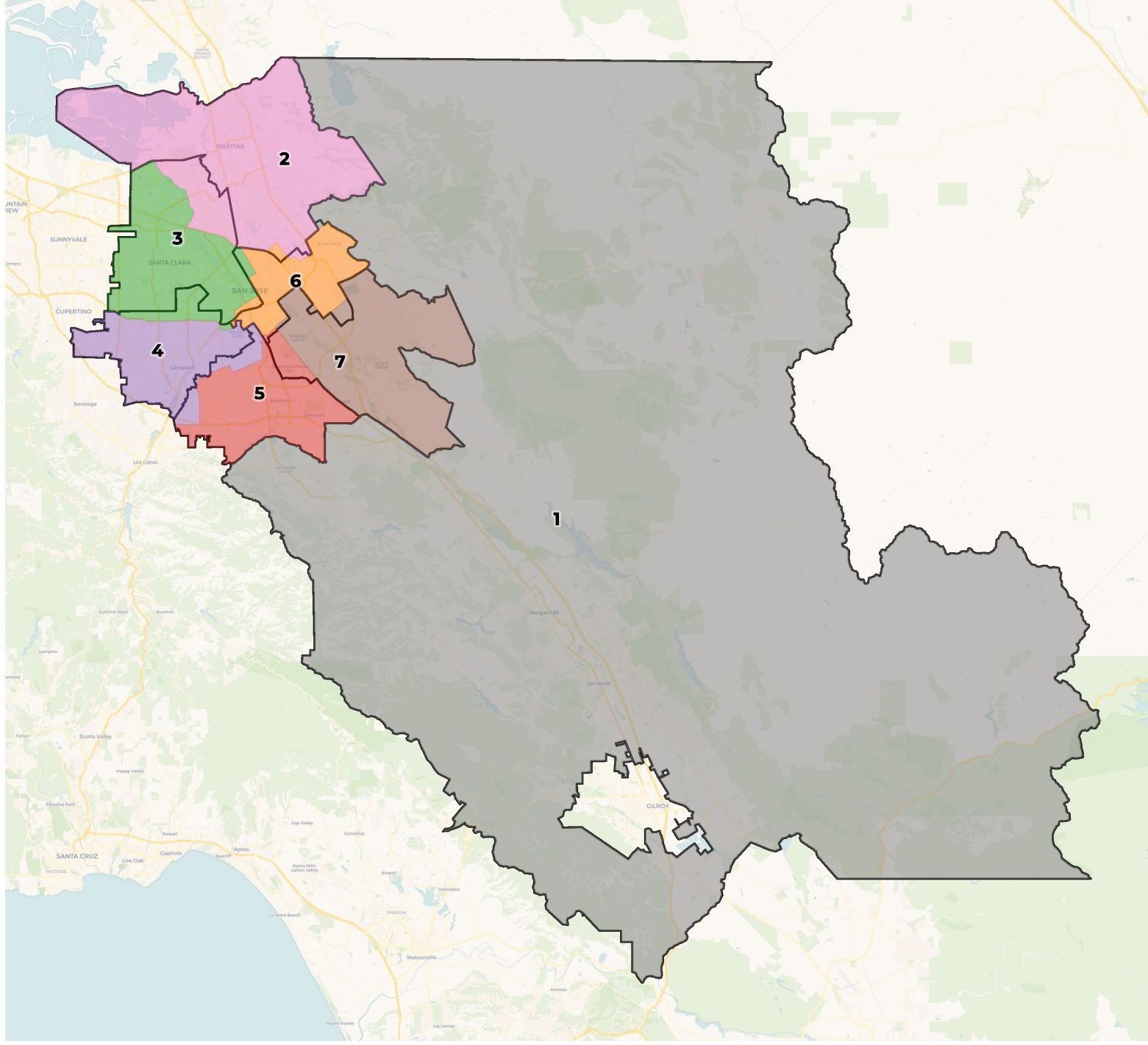
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	127,979	115,187	115,499	123,582	133,460	112,932	124,166
Other CVAP	69,952	21,794	54,616	67,711	78,203	22,437	20,496
Other CVAP %	54.7%	18.9%	47.3%	54.8%	58.6%	19.9%	16.5%
Latino CVAP	27,030	17,940	21,596	20,869	26,201	56,839	33,447
Latino CVAP %	21.1%	15.6%	18.7%	16.9%	19.6%	50.3%	26.9%
Asian CVAP	28,127	72,099	33,568	30,262	24,682	30,093	66,725
Asian CVAP %	22.0%	62.6%	29.1%	24.5%	18.5%	26.6%	53.7%
Black CVAP	2,870	3,354	5,719	4,740	4,374	3,563	3,498
Black CVAP %	2.2%	2.9%	5.0%	3.8%	3.3%	3.2%	2.8%



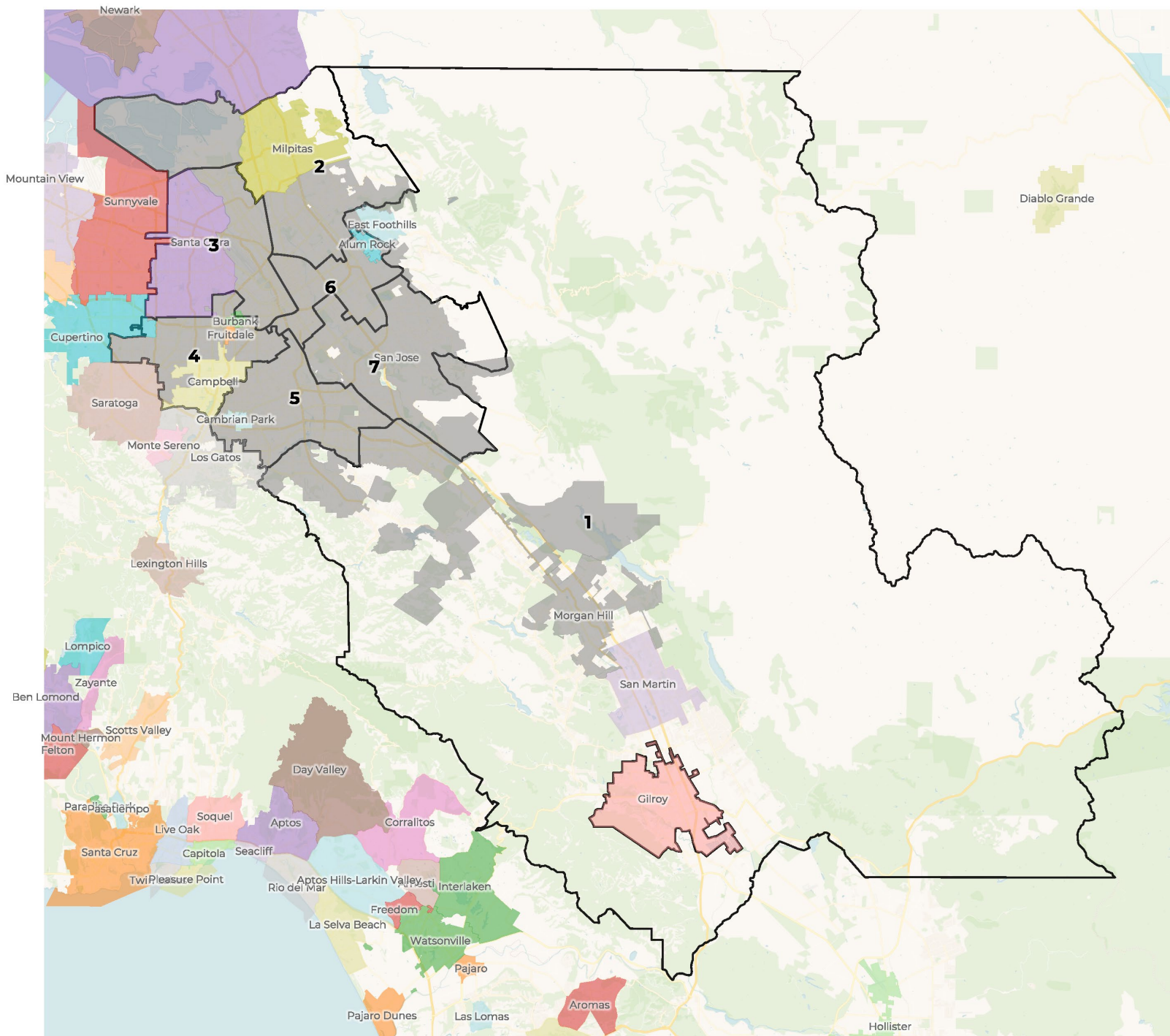


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**SCV Open Space Authority**  
Draft Plan A with Current Lines







# Draft Map B

This plan shifts the unincorporated portions of the agency from District 1 and distributes this area to multiple districts and seeks to unify cities and neighborhoods.

Total Deviation: 3.9%



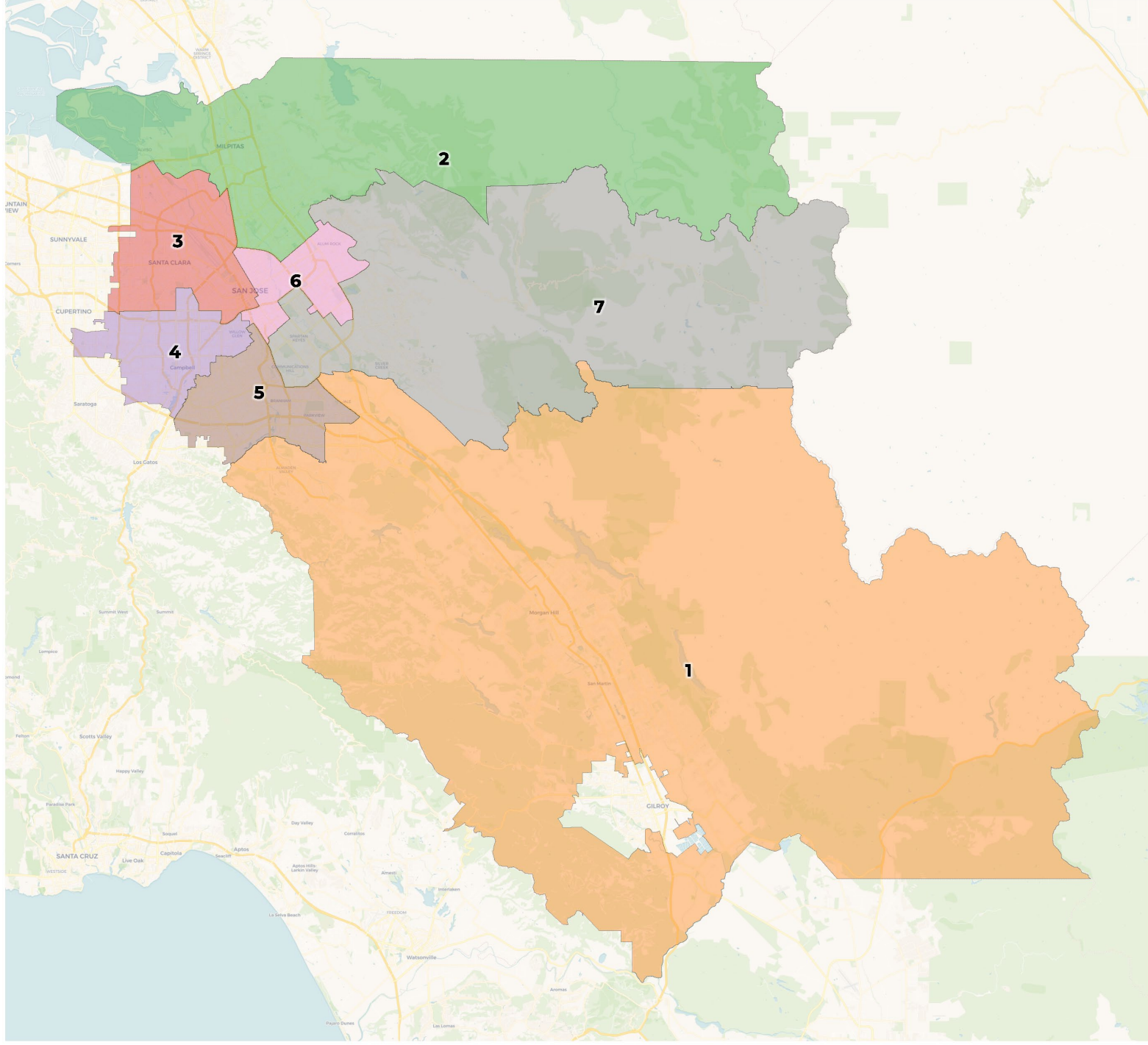




**REDISTRICTING  
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**SCV Open Space Authority**

**Draft Plan B**



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	194,408	198,724	194,311	201,308	194,529	193,624	197,491
Deviation	-1,934	2,382	-2,031	4,966	-1,813	-2,718	1,149
Deviation %	-1.0%	1.2%	-1.0%	2.5%	-0.9%	-1.4%	0.6%
Other	81,594	28,616	67,168	80,300	92,504	27,158	30,841
Other %	42.0%	14.4%	34.6%	39.9%	47.6%	14.0%	15.6%
Latino	Total Deviation of 3.9%						58,095
Latino %							29.4%
Asian	50,303	133,088	83,705	68,765	46,425	46,086	104,098
Asian %	25.9%	67.0%	43.1%	34.2%	23.9%	23.8%	52.7%
Black	4,386	4,155	5,566	5,784	5,626	4,868	4,457
Black %	2.3%	2.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%

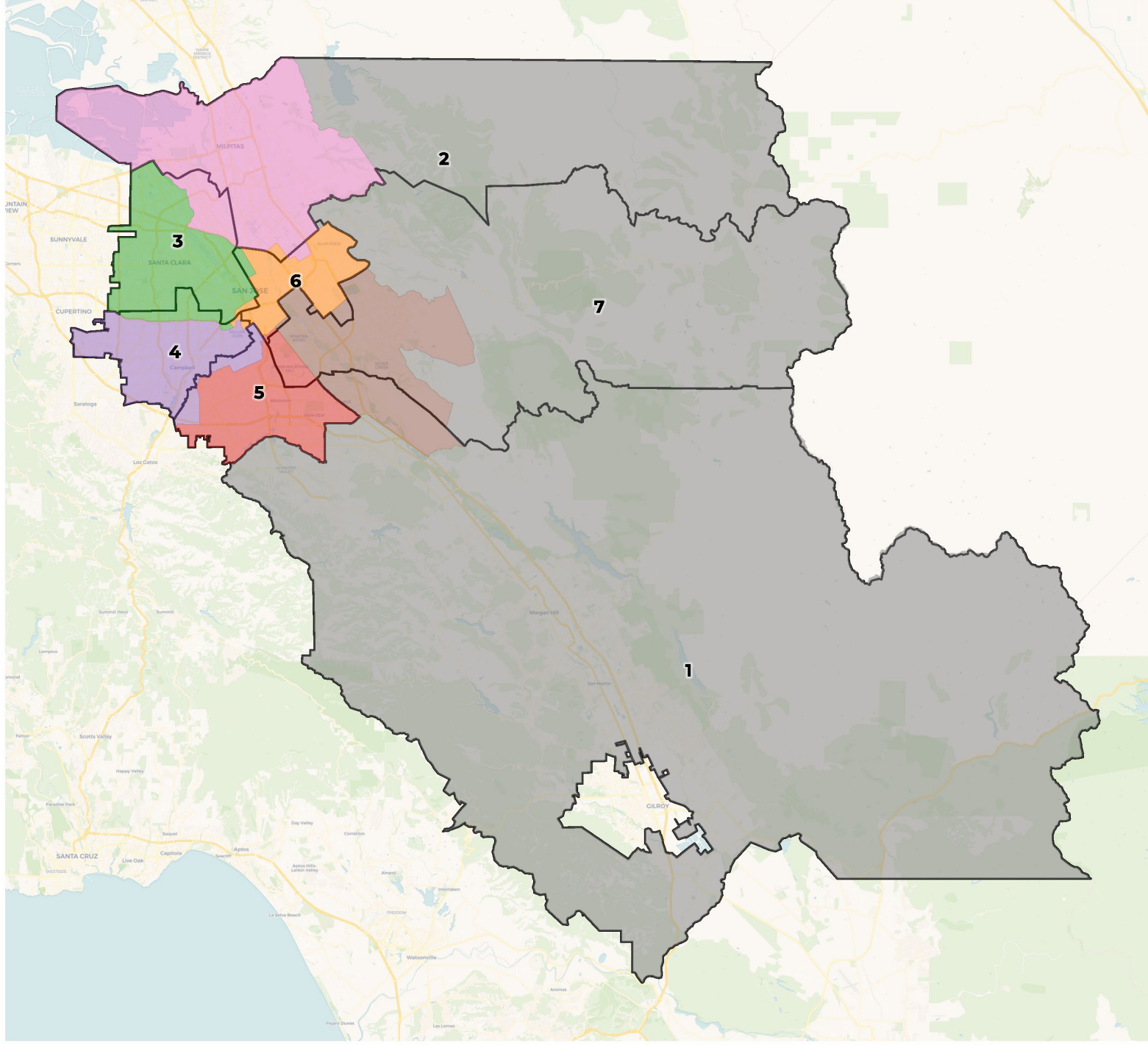
## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	126,049	119,562	110,340	123,416	129,409	114,147	129,882
Other CVAP	64,623	23,605	53,588	67,437	76,404	22,169	27,383
Other CVAP %	51.3%	19.7%	48.6%	54.6%	59.0%	19.4%	21.1%
Latino CVAP	29,802	18,746	20,281	21,044	25,114	57,189	31,746
Latino CVAP %	23.6%	15.7%	18.4%	17.1%	19.4%	50.1%	24.4%
Asian CVAP	28,581	73,232	31,491	30,249	23,644	31,067	67,292
Asian CVAP %	22.7%	61.3%	28.5%	24.5%	18.3%	27.2%	51.8%
Black CVAP	3,043	3,979	4,980	4,686	4,247	3,722	3,461
Black CVAP %	2.4%	3.3%	4.5%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	2.7%

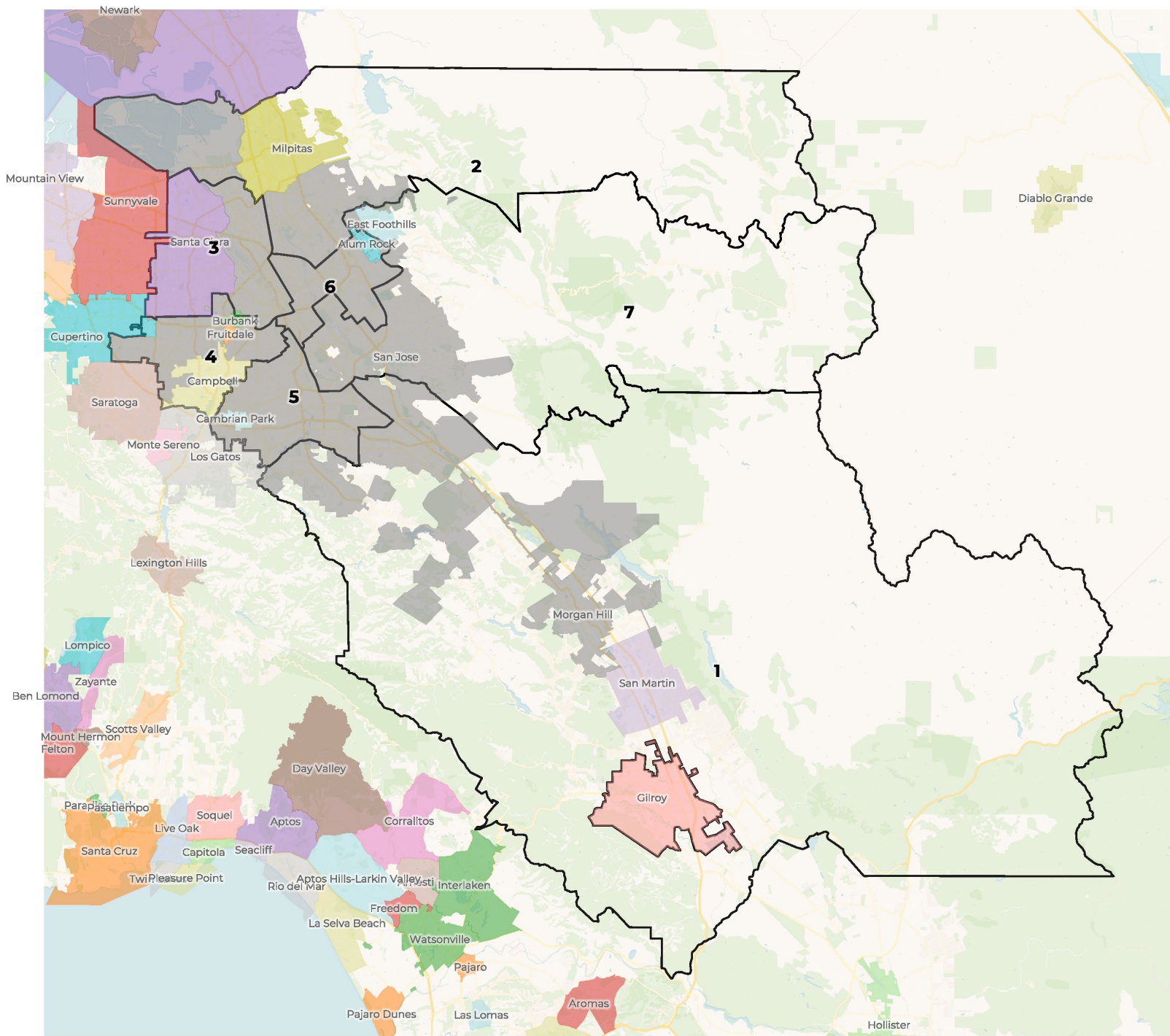


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## SCV Open Space Authority Draft Plan B with Current Lines









# Draft Map C2

Working from Map C, this new version makes the following changes:

- Unifies the City of Milpitas in District 2
- Uses San Carlos as the border between Districts 3 and 4

Total Deviation: 4.6%

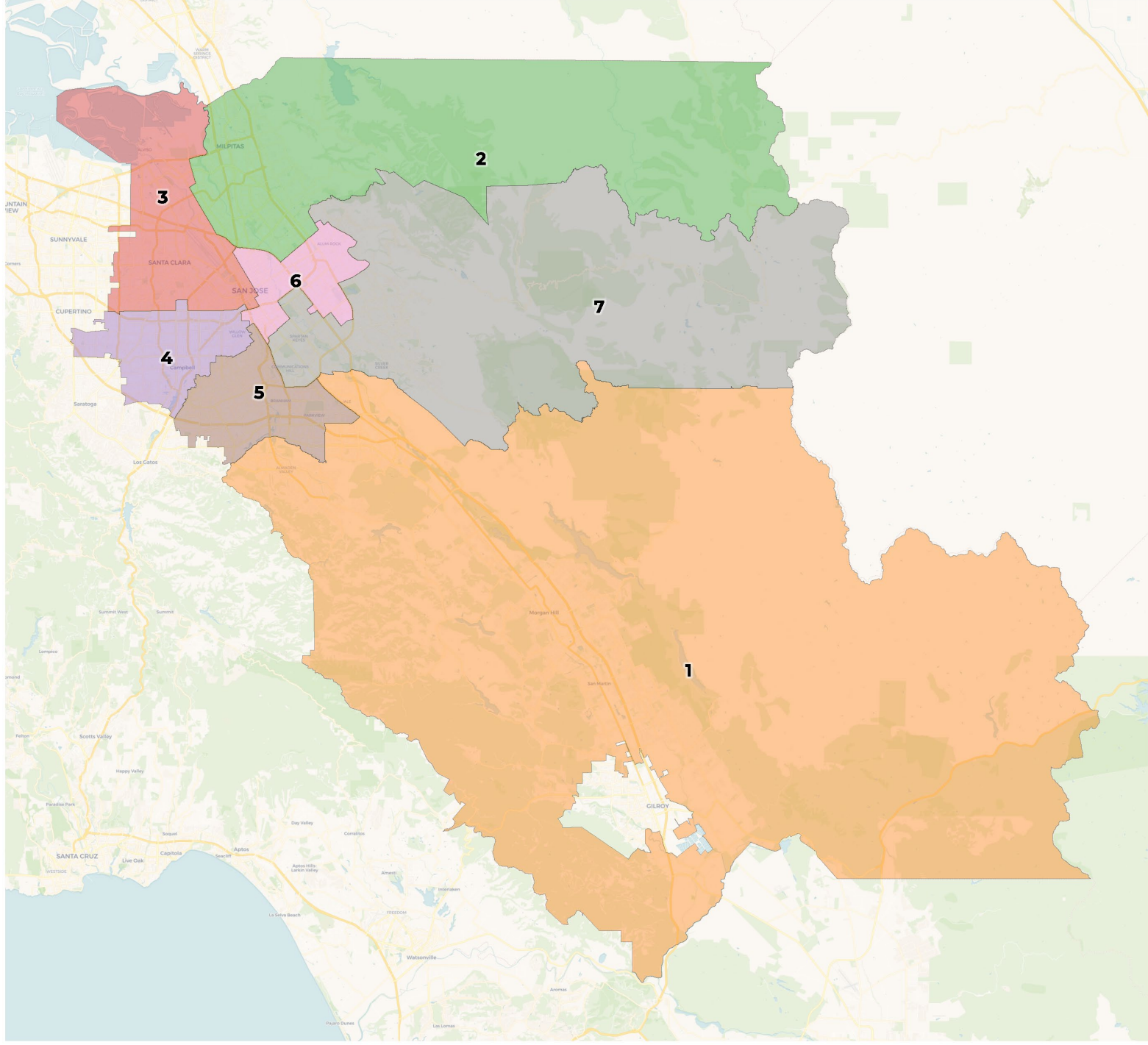




**REDISTRICTING  
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**SCV Open Space Authority**

Draft Plan C2



## 2020 Census

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	194,408	195,912	195,770	202,661	194,529	193,624	197,491
Deviation	-1,934	-430	-572	6,319	-1,813	-2,718	1,149
Deviation %	-1.0%	-0.2%	-0.3%	3.2%	-0.9%	-1.4%	0.6%
Other	81,594	28,267	67,840	79,977	92,504	27,158	30,841
Other %	42.0%	14.4%	34.7%	39.5%	47.6%	14.0%	15.6%
Latino	Total Deviation of 4.6%						58,095
Latino %							29.4%
Asian	50,303	134,121	81,875	69,562	46,425	46,086	104,098
Asian %	25.9%	68.5%	41.8%	34.3%	23.9%	23.8%	52.7%
Black	4,386	3,861	5,384	6,260	5,626	4,868	4,457
Black %	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%	3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%

## Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	126,049	115,642	114,425	123,251	129,409	114,147	129,882
Other CVAP	64,623	22,829	54,876	66,925	76,404	22,169	27,383
Other CVAP %	51.3%	19.7%	48.0%	54.3%	59.0%	19.4%	21.1%
Latino CVAP	29,802	17,148	22,178	20,745	25,114	57,189	31,746
Latino CVAP %	23.6%	14.8%	19.4%	16.8%	19.4%	50.1%	24.4%
Asian CVAP	28,581	72,283	32,201	30,488	23,644	31,067	67,292
Asian CVAP %	22.7%	62.5%	28.1%	24.7%	18.3%	27.2%	51.8%
Black CVAP	3,043	3,382	5,170	5,093	4,247	3,722	3,461
Black CVAP %	2.4%	2.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.3%	3.3%	2.7%



# SCV Open Space Authority

## Draft Plan C2 with Current Lines

